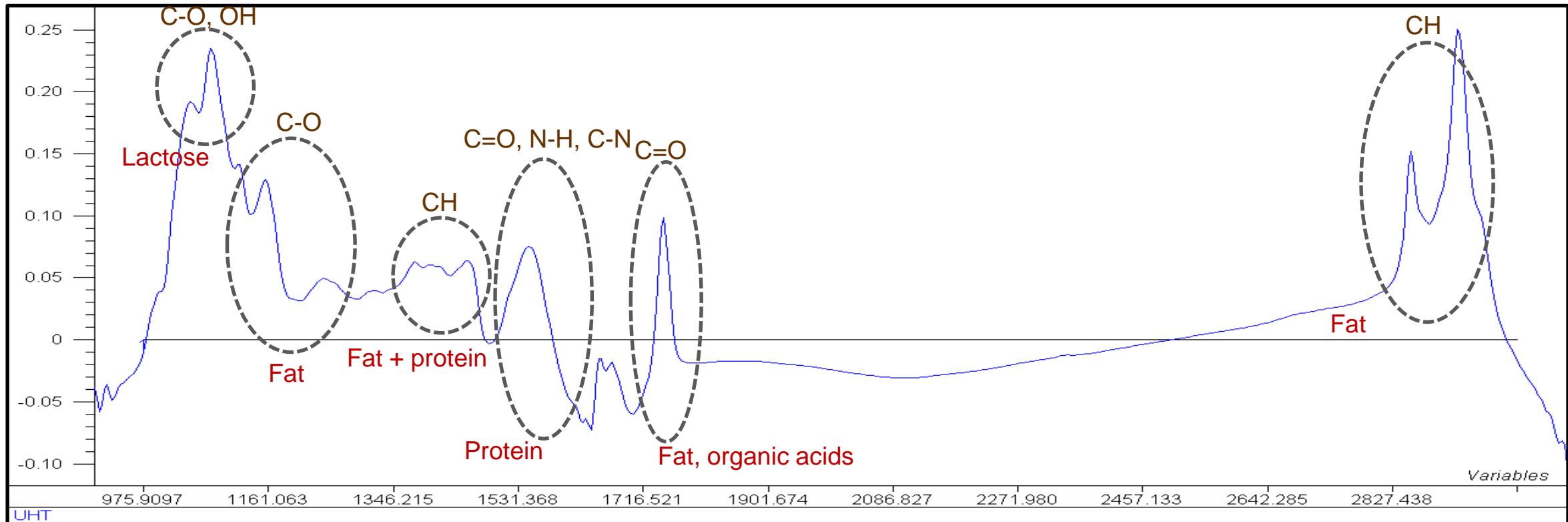


# New quality assurance challenges with recent mid-infrared models

Frédéric Dehareng & Clément Grelet

Prague, Thursday 20.06.2019

Technical session 7: Challenges in Creating Additional Value from Milk Analysis



- Position of the peaks → Qualitative analysis
- Intensity of the peaks → Quantitative analysis

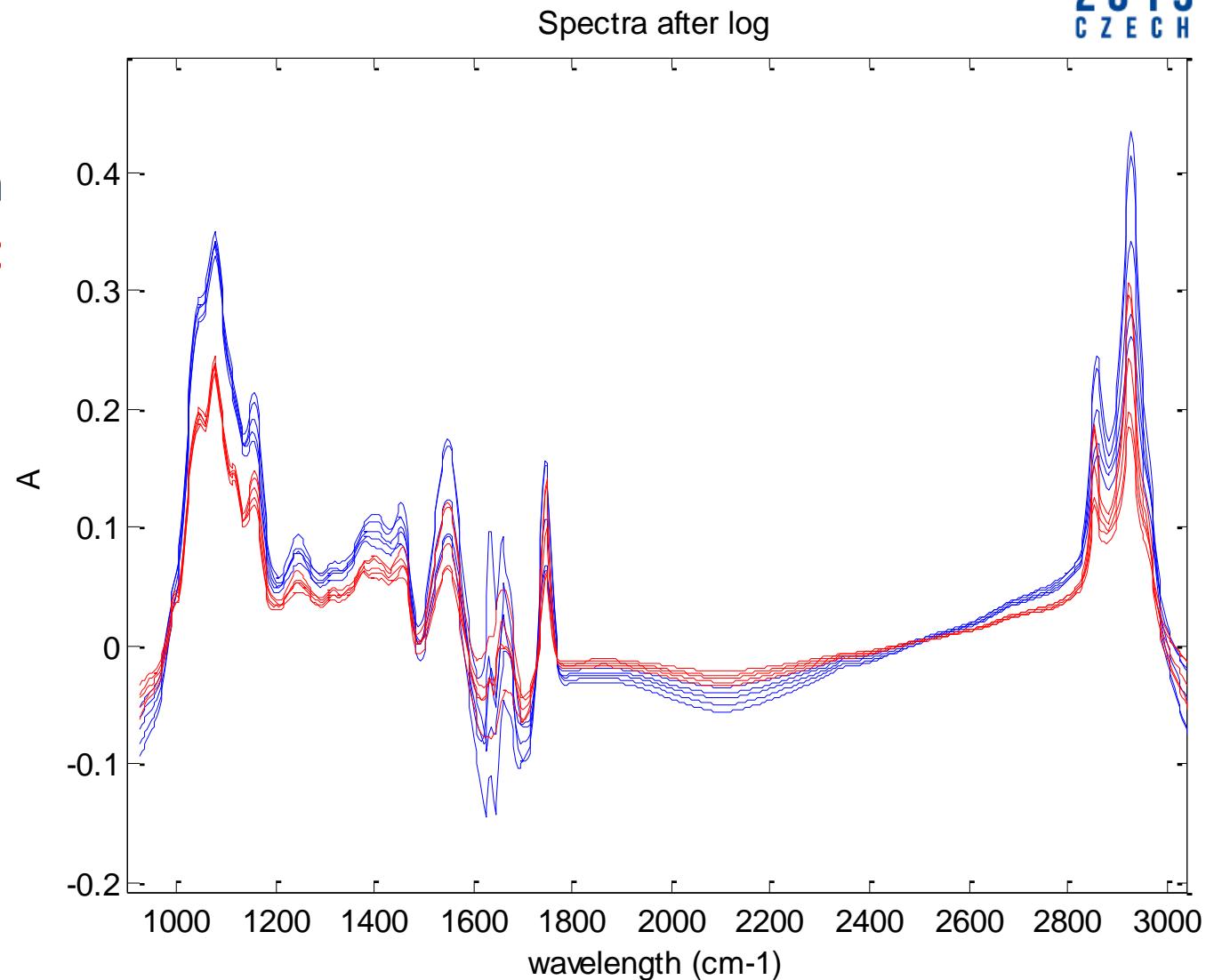
**But...**

**Spectra of a same milk could differ:**

- between different brands apparatus

## Instruments are different

→ Common milks analyzed on  
2 instruments from 2 different  
brands



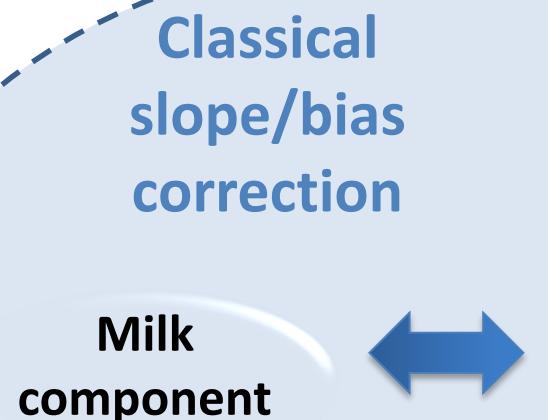
**But...**

**Spectra of a same milk could differ:**

- between different brands apparatus
- between different models apparatus of the same brand
- between apparatus of the same model of the same brand

**Moreover, even with the same instrument, the spectra could be different for the same milk. It's not stable in time !**

- T°/humidity in the lab
- Piece replacement
- Maintenance operation
- Use/wear



**Fat, Protein, Lactose, SNF**

**Casein** Hewavitharana et al. 1997. Analyst 122:701–704.

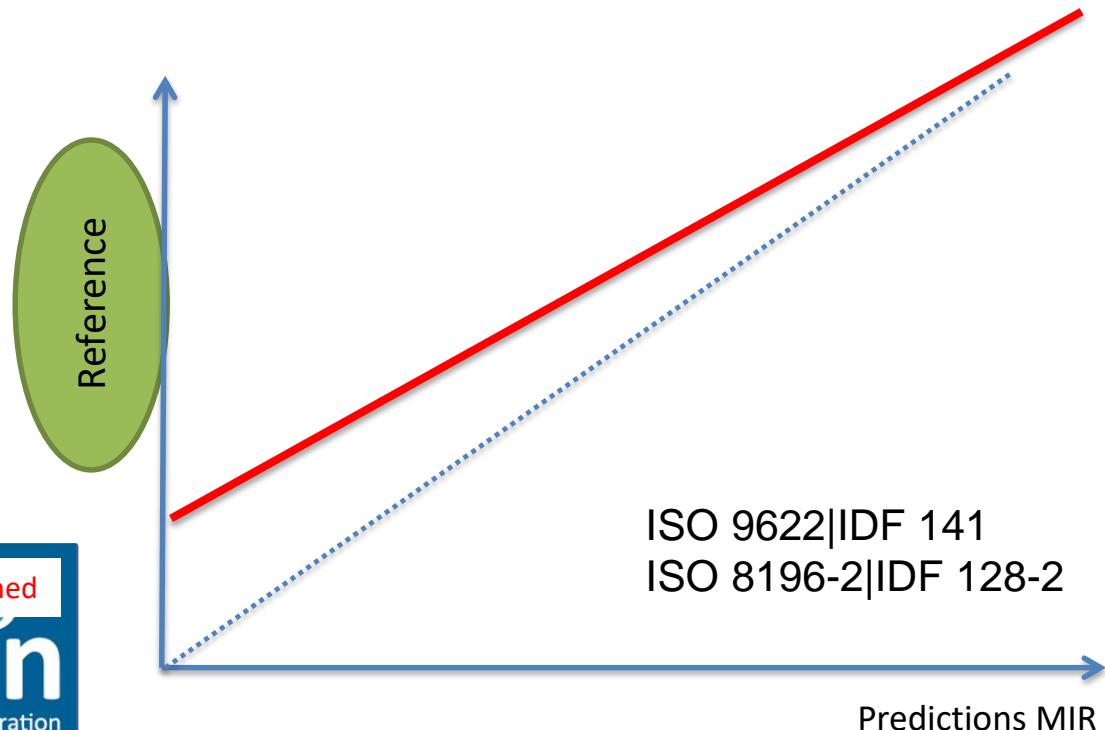
**Urea** Hansen, P. W. 1998. Milchwissenschaft 53:251–255

**Fatty acids** Soyeurt et al. 2006 J. Dairy Sci. 89: 3690–3695

New applications of MIR spectrometry: QA practices with new parameters in raw milk analysis



Slope and bias correction based on standard samples with known reference values



## Classical slope/bias correction

### Milk component

Fat, Protein, Lactose, SNF

**Casein** Hewavitharana et al. 1997.

**Urea** Hansen, P. W. 1998.

**Fatty acids** Soyeurt et al. 2006

## Milk MIR spectra

### Milk Indirect

**Lactoferrin** Soyeurt et al. 2007

**Major minerals** Soyeurt et al. 2009

**Coagulation, titrable acidity, pH** De Marchi et al. 2009

**Acetone,  $\beta$ -hydroxybutyrate** Grelet et al. 2016

## Need for another solution

### Phenotype

**Energy Balance** Dale et al., 2019

**Methane** Vanlierde et al., 2015

**Nitrogen used efficiency** Grelet et al. 2019

### Blood component

**Blood BHB, NEFA, IGF-I, Glucose** Grelet et al., 2016

Classical  
slope/bias  
correction

Milk  
component

Fat, Protein, Lactose, SNF

Casein Hewavitharana et al. 1997. Analyst 122:701–704.

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Fatty acids Soyeurt et al. 2006 J. Dairy Sci. 89: 3690–3695

Milk MIR  
spectra

Milk Indirect

Lactoferrin Soyeurt et al. 2007

Major minerals Soyeurt et al. 2009

Coagulation, titrable acidity, pH De Marchi et al. 2009

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Need for another  
solution

Phenotype

Energy Balance Dale et al., 2019

Methane Vanlierde et al., 2015

Nitrogen used efficiency Grelet et al. 2019

Blood BHB, NEFA,  
IGF-I, Glucose  
Grelet et al., 2016

Tested solution →

# Standardization of the MIR spectra



J. Dairy Sci. 98:2150–2160  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.3168/jds.2014-8764>  
© American Dairy Science Association®, 2015.

## Standardization of milk mid-infrared spectra from a European dairy network

C. Grelet,<sup>1</sup> J. A. Fernández Pierna,<sup>1</sup> P. Dardenne, V. Baeten, and F. Dehareng<sup>2</sup>  
Walloon Agricultural Research Center, Valorisation of Agricultural Products Department, 24 Chaussée de Namur, 5030 Gembloux, Belgium



J. Dairy Sci. 100:7910–7921  
<https://doi.org/10.3168/jds.2017-12720>  
© American Dairy Science Association®, 2017.

## Standardization of milk mid-infrared spectrometers for the transfer and use of multiple models

C. Grelet,\* J. A. Fernández Pierna,\* P. Dardenne,\* H. Soyeurt,† A. Vanlierde,\* F. Colinet,† C. Bastin,‡  
N. Gengler,† V. Baeten,\* and F. Dehareng\*<sup>1</sup>

\*Valorization of Agricultural Products Department, Walloon Agricultural Research Center, 5030 Gembloux, Belgium

†Agriculture, Bio-Engineering, and Chemistry Department, University of Liège, Gembloux Agro-Bio Tech, 5030 Gembloux, Belgium

‡Walloon Breeding Association, B-5590 Ciney, Belgium

QUALITY ASSURANCE TOOLS FOR MID INFRARED SPECTROMETRY IN DAIRY LABORATORIES – PART 1



Standardization of FT-MIR instruments for milk analysis



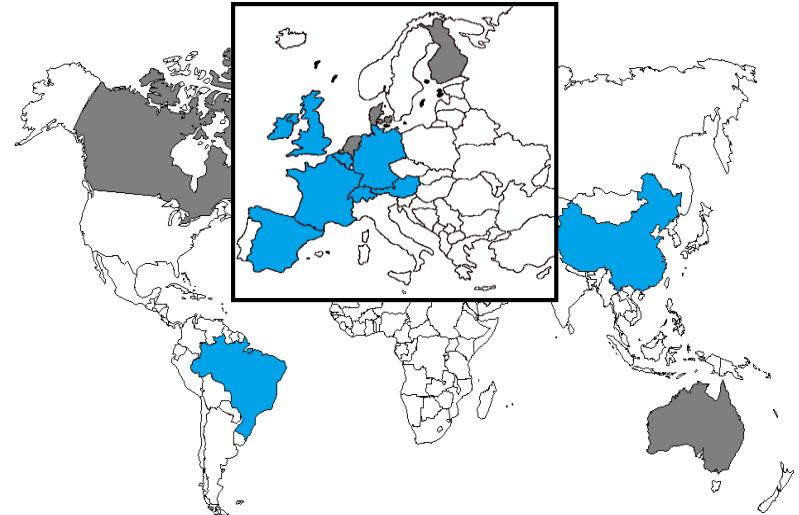
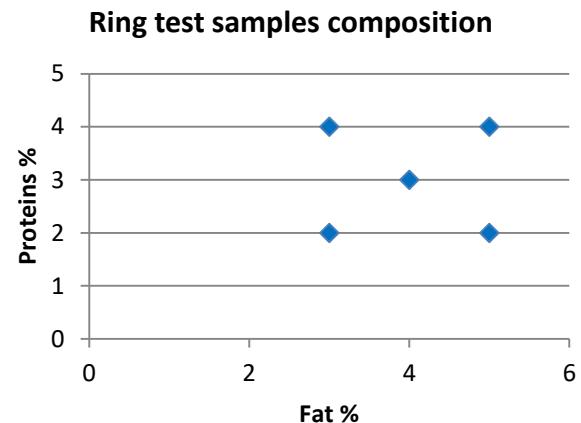
[www.milkrecording.eu](http://www.milkrecording.eu)



Walloon Agricultural Research Centre

To address today's questions and to prepare tomorrow's challenges  
[www.cra.wallonie.be](http://www.cra.wallonie.be)

## In practice



**41 Labs  
103 Apparatus**



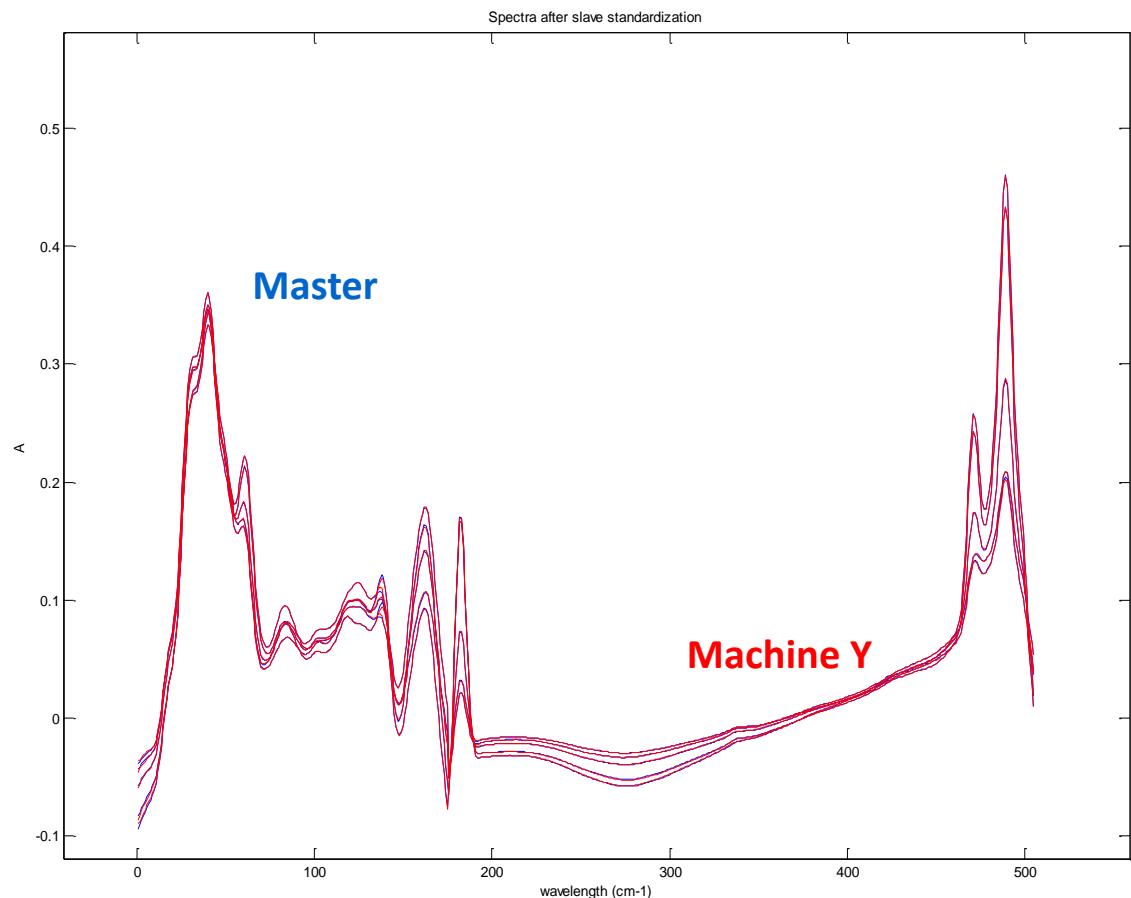
- Standardized instruments for creation of equations
- Standardized instruments for use of equations



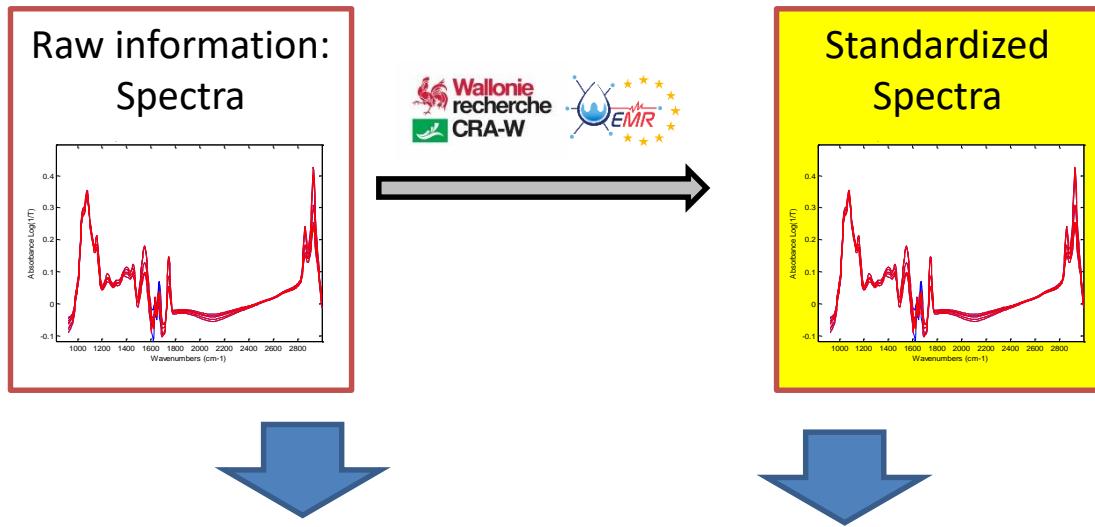
## Instruments are different

→ 5 common milks samples  
analyzed on 2 different  
instruments

PDS Standardization



## To test the standardization



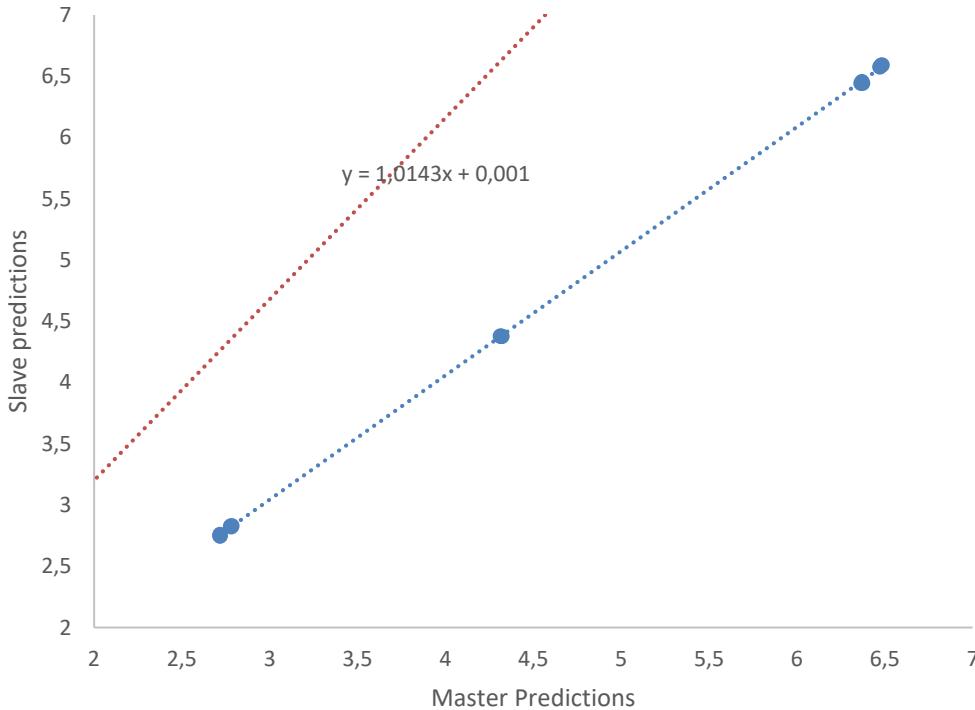
- 6 FT+ apparatus in France
- 7 FT6000 apparatus in Switzerland

### Prediction models used:

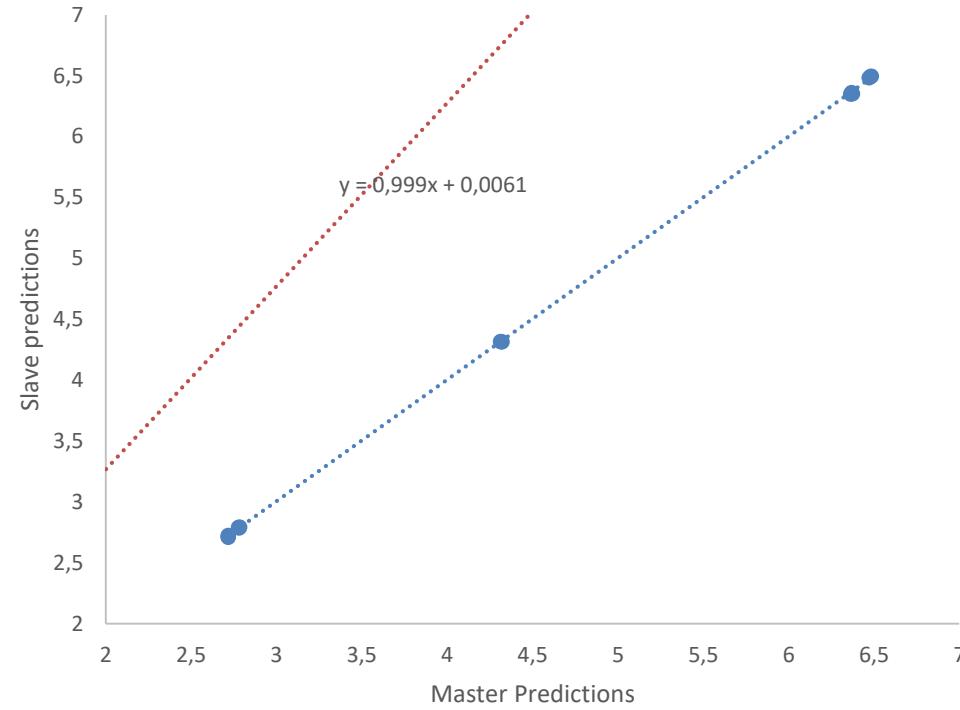
- Total Fat
- BHB milk
- Milk Phosphorous
- Nitrogen use efficiency

## Results: Total Fat predictions

Fat predictions of master and FR1302 before standardization



Fat predictions of master and FR1302 after standardization



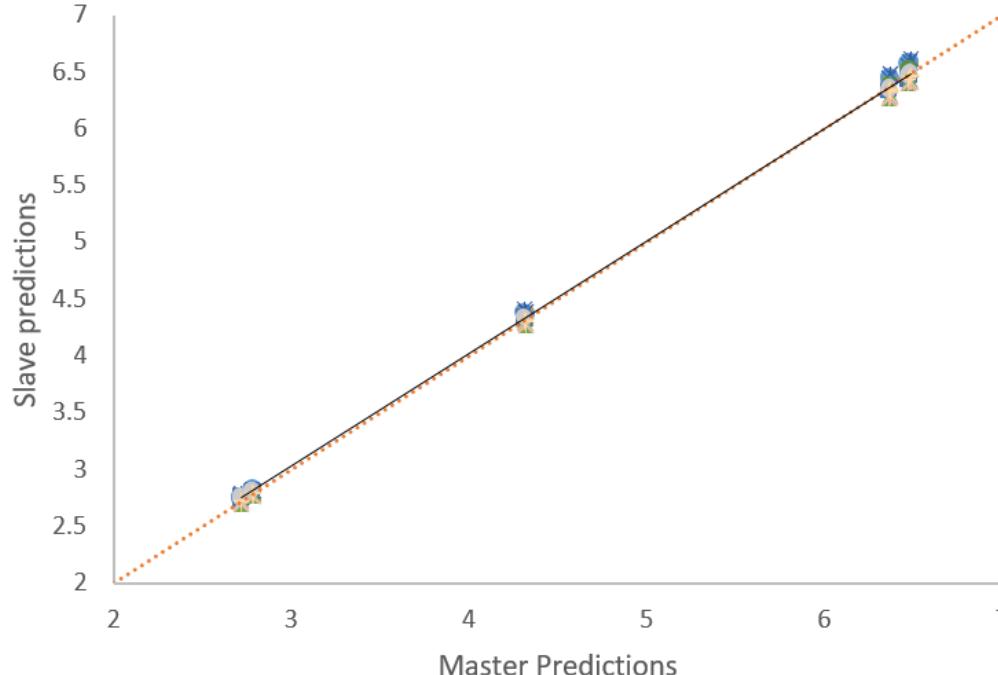
RMSE : 0.071



RMSE : 0.010

## Results: Total Fat predictions

Fat predictions of master and the 13 apparatus before standardization

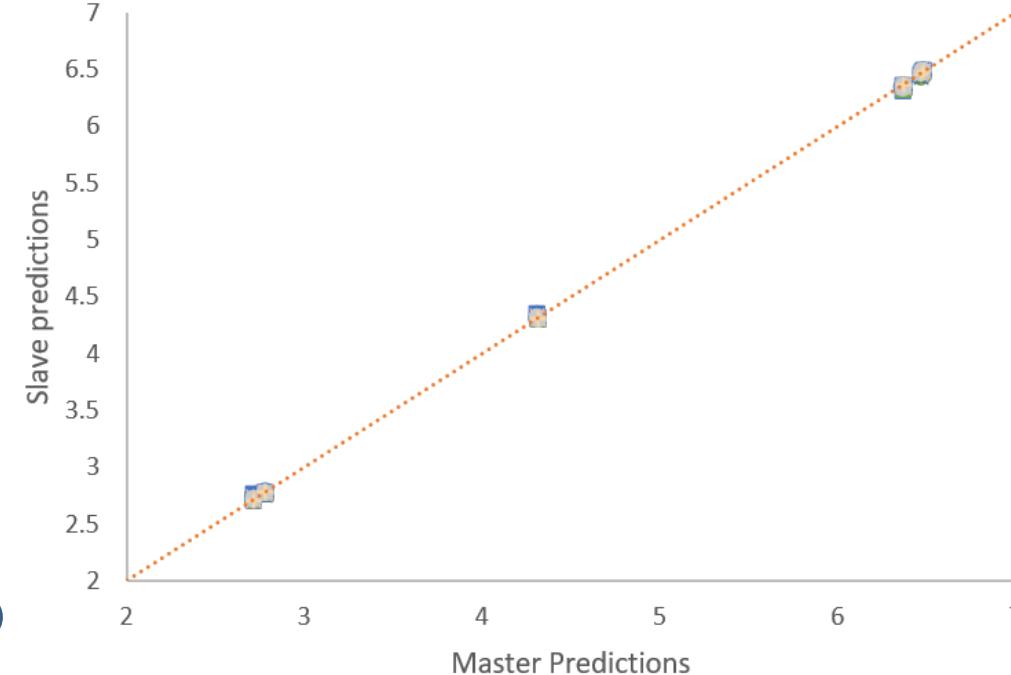


R for each sample

Before STD

0.016  
0.016  
0.017  
0.052  
0.052  
0.051  
0.025  
0.018  
0.019  
0.054  
0.055  
0.057  
0.035  
0.032  
0.034  
0.036

Fat predictions of master and the 13 apparatus after standardization



R for each sample

After STD

0.011  
0.007  
0.007  
0.015  
0.009  
0.006  
0.015  
0.007  
0.009  
0.013  
0.009  
0.008  
0.010  
0.006  
0.005

0.009

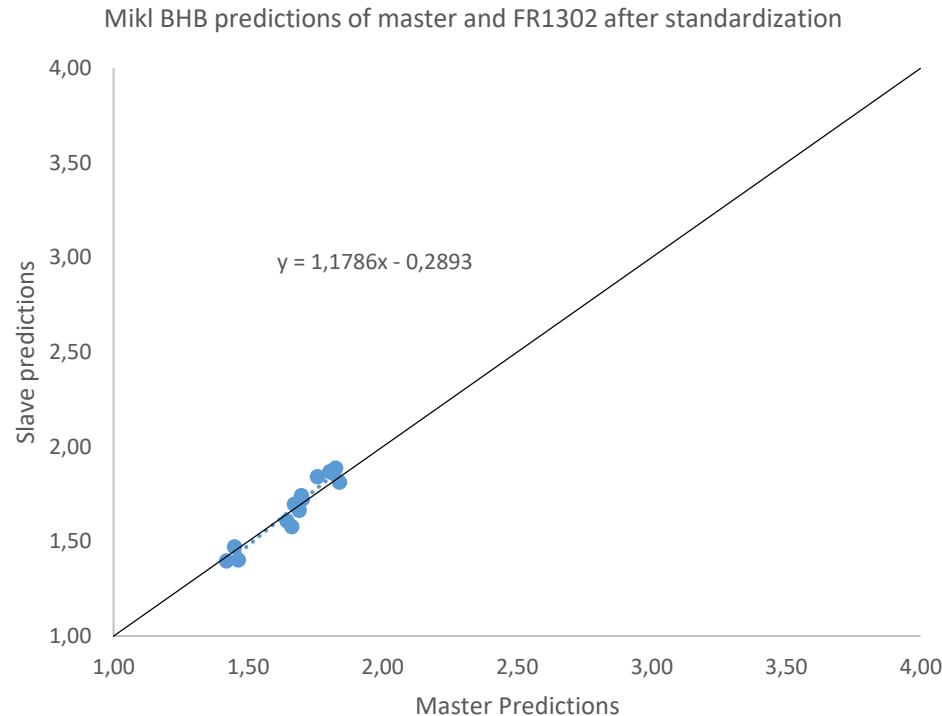
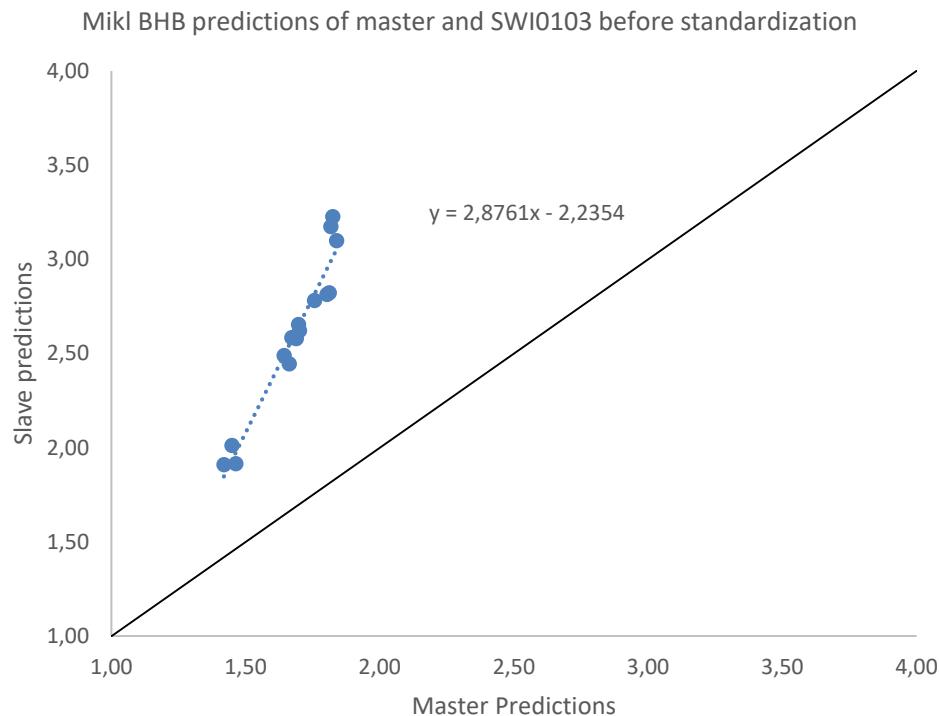
**Total Fat**

Unit

g/100ml

	Unit	Calibration							Cross validation with 4 subsets		
		# terms	#N	#WL	Mean	SD	SEC	R <sup>2</sup> c	SECV	R <sup>2</sup> cv	RPDcv
		7	1792	212	3.912	0.971	0.007	1.00	0.007	1.00	132.99

## Results: BHB milk

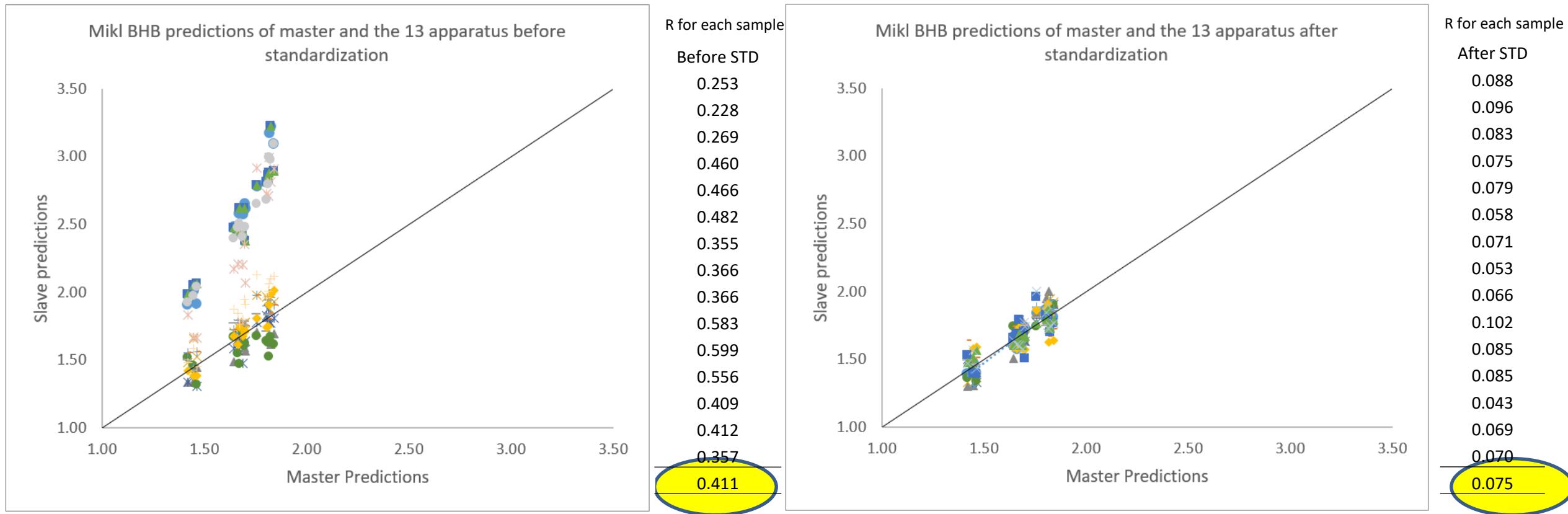


RMSE : 0.963



RMSE : 0.050

## Results: BHB milk

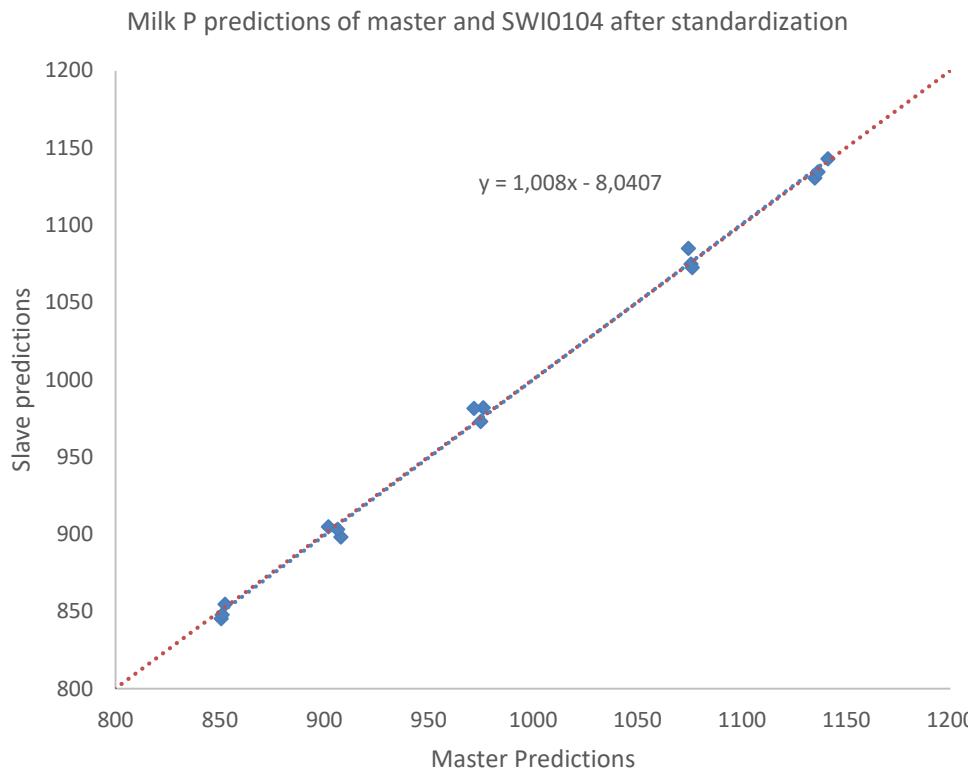
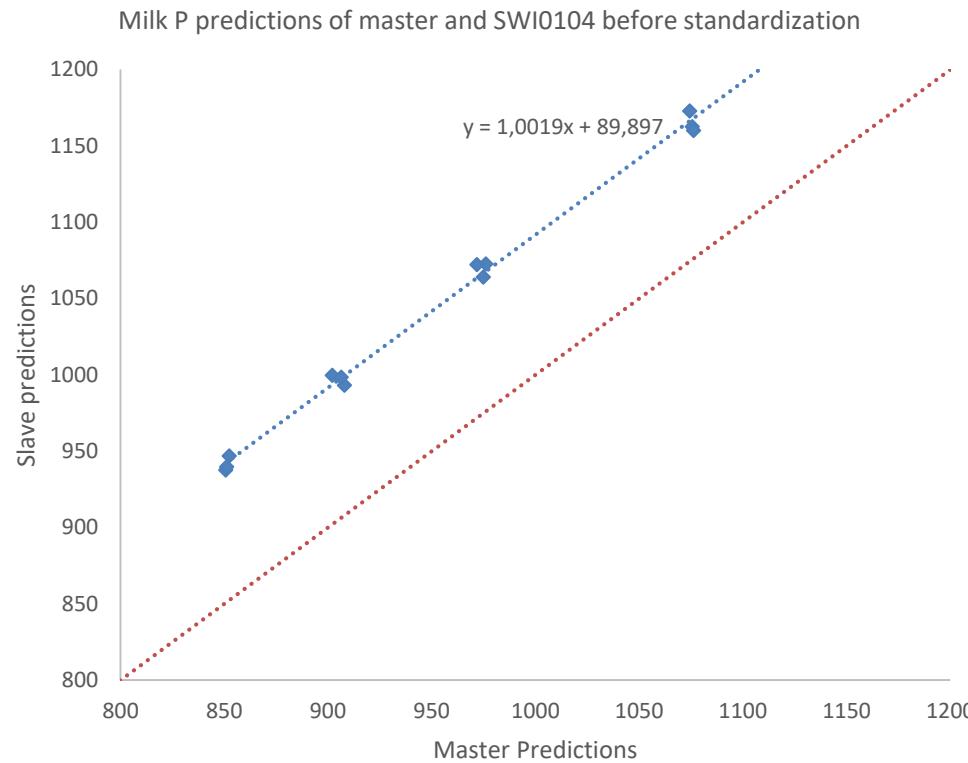


BHB milk

Unit  
Log(mmol/L)

	Calibration								Validation		
	# terms	#N	#WL	Mean	SD	RMSEc	R <sup>2</sup> c	RPDc	#N	Mean	RMSEv
	9	419	212	0.225	0.171	0.086	0.75	1.97	124	0.156	0.065

# Results: Milk Phosphorous



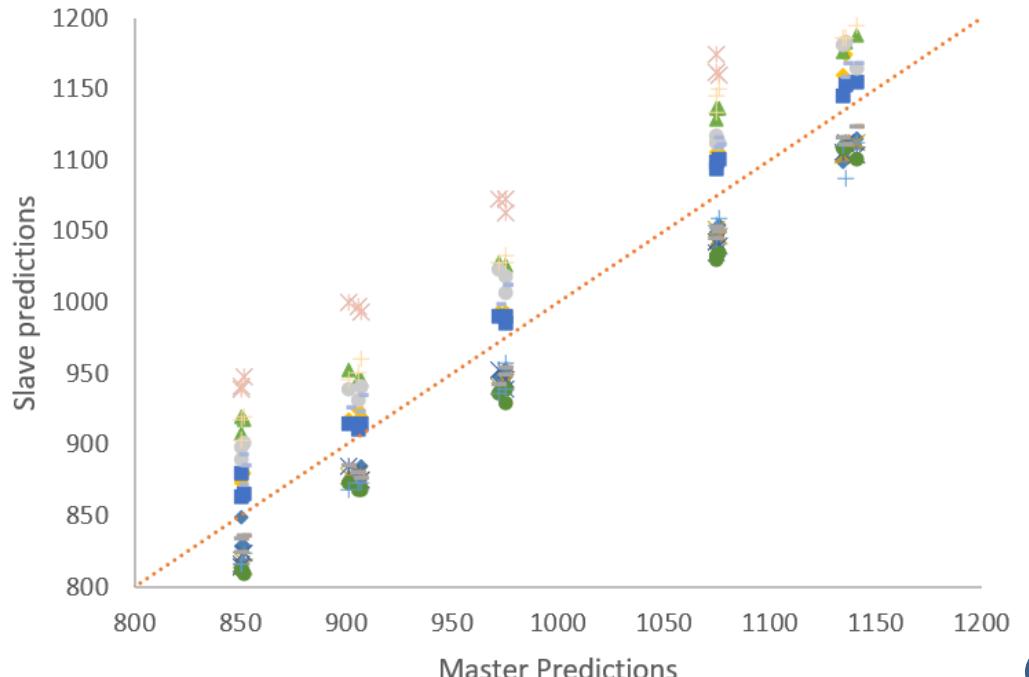
RMSE : 91.891



RMSE : 5.430

# Results: Milk Phosphorous

Milk P predictions of master and the 13 apparatus before standardization



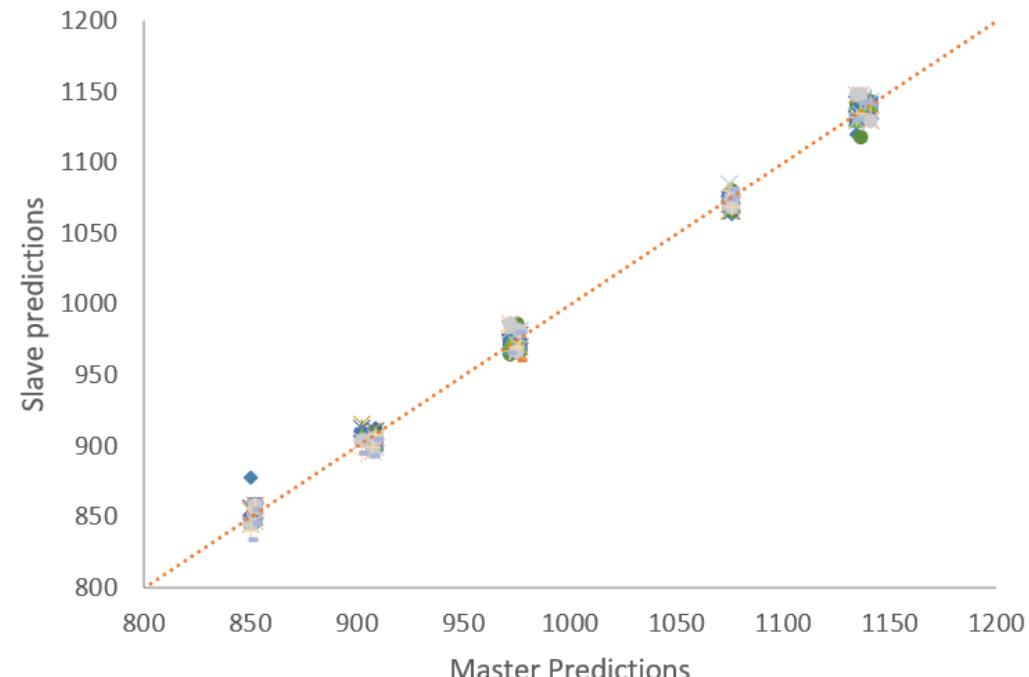
R for each sample

Before STD

41.177  
46.135  
46.834  
39.785  
40.239  
38.811  
44.527  
46.751  
43.949  
40.210  
41.807  
43.208  
45.186  
44.427

40.900  
42.930

Milk P predictions of master and the 13 apparatus after standardization



R for each sample

After STD

10.324  
4.325  
4.911  
6.178  
4.685  
5.736  
6.576  
5.274  
4.755  
7.100  
5.031  
7.767  
5.508  
6.830

5.810  
6.054

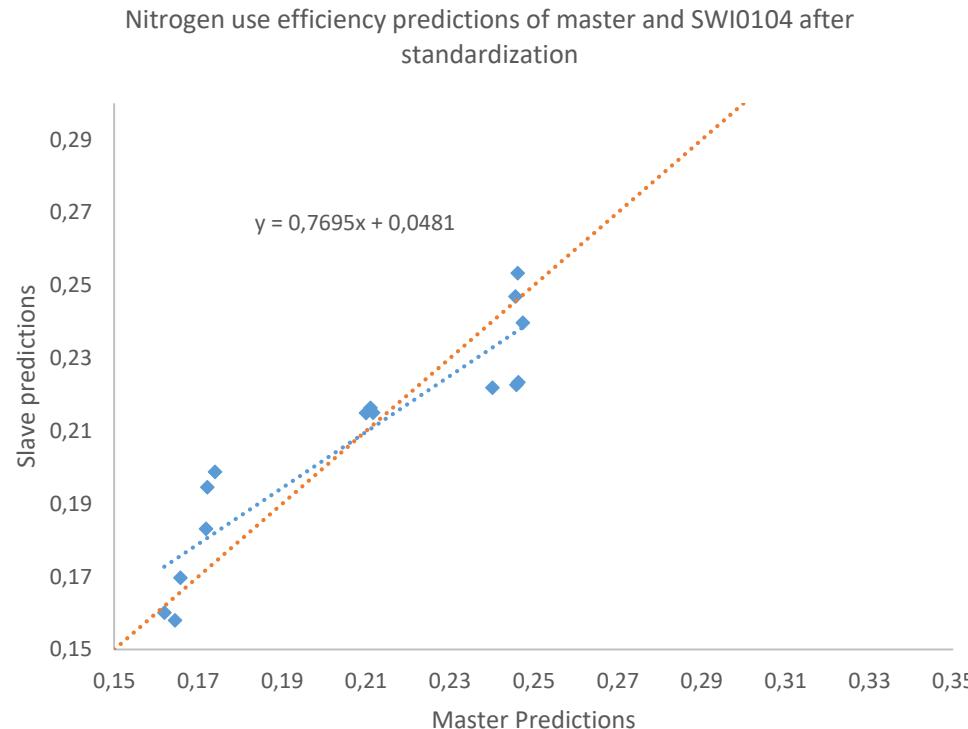
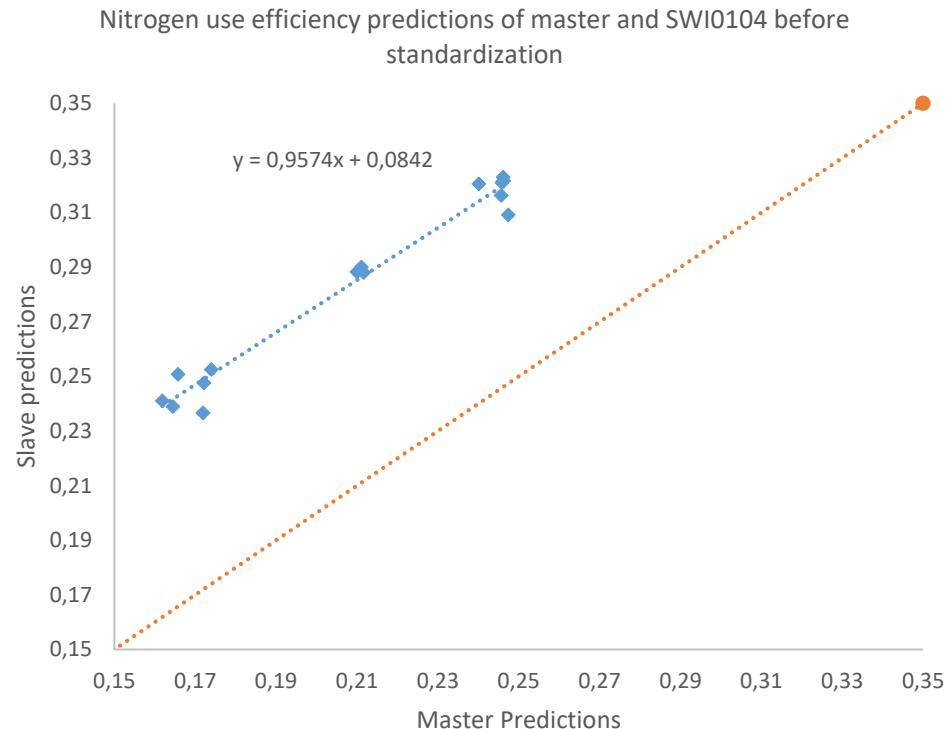
P

Unit

mg/kg

P	Unit	Calibration								Cross validation with 4 subsets			
		# terms	N	#WL	Mean	SD	Min	Max	SEC	R <sup>2</sup> c	SECV	R <sup>2</sup> cv	RPDcv
	mg/kg	10	1083	212	998.1	116.8	509	1447	57.4	0.76	58.71	0.75	1.99

# Results: Nitrogen Use Efficiency (NUE)

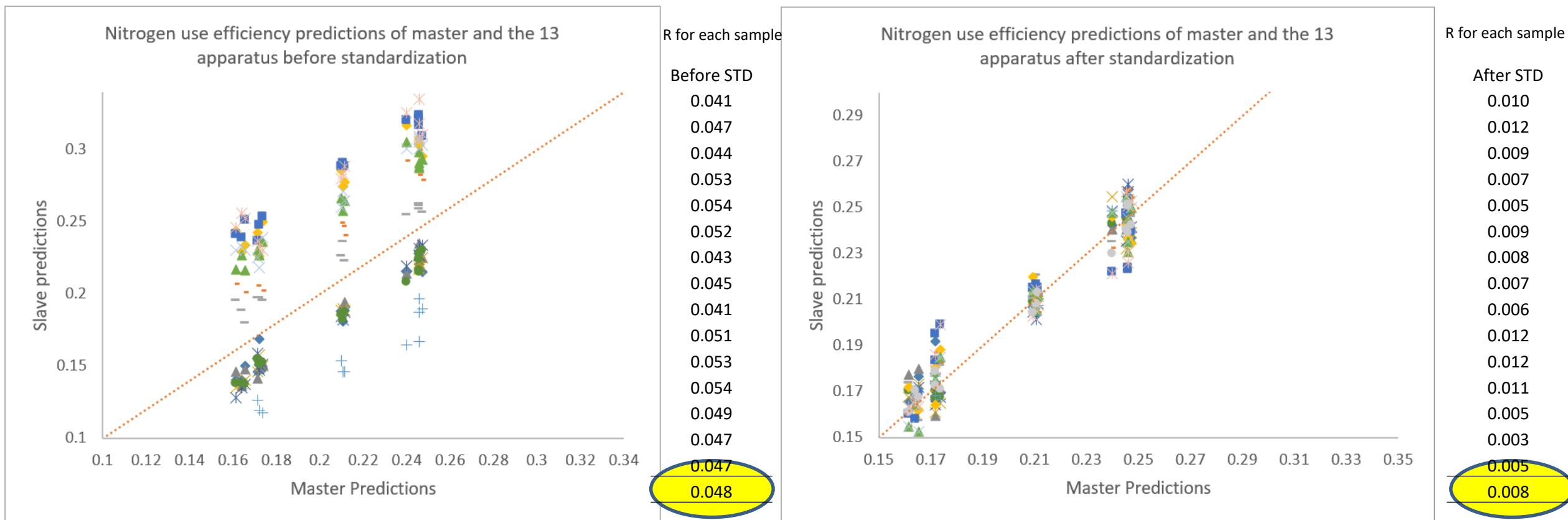


RMSE : 0.076



RMSE : 0.014

# Results: Nitrogen Use Efficiency (NUE)



NUE	N in milk/N Intake, daily ratio	Calibration							Cross-validation with 4 subset			External-cows-validation (25% cows out)			
		# terms	N	min	max	Mean	SD	SEC	R <sup>2</sup> c	SECV	R <sup>2</sup> cv	RPDcv	SEP	R <sup>2</sup> p	RPDp
		12	1033	0.10	0.82	0.37	0.10	0.05	0.73	0.06	0.71	1.87	0.05	0.69	1.91

## Conclusion

### Electronic posters

**S07[T]-PP-01 „MastiMIR“ - A mastitis early warning system based on MIR spectra**

Laura Monica Dale

**S07[T]-PP-02 Prediction of evaluated energy balance (NEL and ME) in dairy cows by milk mid-infrared (MIR) spectra**

Laura Monica Dale

**S07[T]-PP-03 „KetoMIR2“ - Modelling of ketosis risk using vets diagnosis and MIR spectra for dairy cows in early lactation**

Laura Monica Dale

**S07[T]-PP-05 Large scale dataset to improve and validate the prediction of lactoferrin content using milk mid-infrared spectrometry**

Hélène Soyeurt

**S07[T]-PP-06 A first approach to predict nitrogen efficiency of dairy cows through milk FT-MIR spectra**

Clément Grelet

**Important if you want to create historical spectral database !**

# Thank to all our partners



Landeskontrollverband  
Nordrhein-Westfalen e.V.  
Staatlich anerkannter  
Milchkontrolldienst



AARHUS  
UNIVERSITY



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